# 1NC

## Farmville DA

Farm bill will pass now – solves the economy

Fatka 11-21 [“Farm bill crunch time upon leaders.” Jacqui Fatka. 11-21. http://feedstuffs.com/story-farm-bill-crunch-time-upon-leaders-45-105221]

For farm bill completion this year, this week remains crucial in advancing key compromises

AND

crop insurance will hold that power as it helps minimize or mitigate risk.

The aff generates massive controversy—conservative backlash

Carney, ’12 [03/14/12, Timothy P. Carney is a senior political columnist, “GOP could make hay by opposing Ex-Im Bank”, http://washingtonexaminer.com/article/1178346]

Ex-Im reauthorization typically passes easily. But after the Wall Street bailouts,

AND

stimulus and after the drug, hospital, and doctor lobbies supported Obamacare.

PC is key --- overcomes partisanship

Josh Lederman 10/18/13, reporter for the Associated Press, and Jim Kuhnhenn, “No safe bets for Obama despite toned-down agenda,” US News and World Report, http://www.usnews.com/news/politics/articles/2013/10/18/no-safe-bets-for-obama-despite-toned-down-agenda

WASHINGTON (AP) — Regrouping after a feud with Congress stalled his agenda,

AND

the year if our focus is on what's good for the American people."

The agricultural sector is key to the US economy – 15% of growth and 18% of jobs

Windham, 7 [2007, Jodi Soyars Windham is a Partner with Soyars Law Offices, Environs: Environmental Law & Policy Journal, “Putting Your Money Where Your Mouth Is: Perverse Food Subsidies, Social Responsibility & America's 2007 Farm Bill,” Fall 2007, 31 Environs Envtl. L. & Pol'y J. 1]

No other economic sector affects society more than agriculture - agricultural practices affect the food

AND

food and fiber business with almost $ 60 billion attributable to annual exports.

Global economic decline leads to miscalculation and crisis escalation—escalates

Harris and Burrows, ‘09 [Mathew, PhD European History at Cambridge, counselor in the National Intelligence Council (NIC) and Jennifer, member of the NIC’s Long Range Analysis Unit “Revisiting the Future: Geopolitical Effects of the Financial Crisis” <http://www.ciaonet.org/journals/twq/v32i2/f_0016178_13952.pdf>]

Increased Potential for Global Conflict Of course, the report encompasses more than economics and

AND

within and between states in a more dog-eat-dog world.

## T – QPQ

Interpretation – economic engagement must be conditional

Shinn 96 [James Shinn, C.V. Starr Senior Fellow for Asia at the CFR in New York City and director of the council’s multi-year Asia Project, worked on economic affairs in the East Asia Bureau of the US Dept of State, “Weaving the Net: Conditional Engagement with China,” pp. 9 and 11, google books]

In sum, conditional engagement consists of a set of objectives, a strategy for attaining those objectives, and tactics (specific policies) for implementing that strategy.

The objectives of conditional engagement are the ten principles, which were selected to preserve American vital interests in Asia while accommodating China’s emergence as a major power.

The overall strategy of conditional engagement follows two parallel lines: economic engagement, to

AND

105, no. 3 (1990), pp. 383-88).

Violation – the aff is a unilateral giving – not a quid pro quo offer

Vote negative – quid pro quo gives competition for conditions cp and say no arguments. Key to fight back against aff bias

## Race K

The 1AC is the perfection of slavery

The 1AC’s demand for legal relief is the perfection of the slave as a slave

AND

the slave expresses its fidelity and accepts it role as depending on the master

Farley 5 [Boston College (Anthony, “Perfecting Slavery”, <http://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1028&context=lsfp>)]

Slavery is with us still. We are haunted by slavery. We are animated

AND

beyond the veil, beyond death; hence, the end of forever.

Economic engagement toward Latin America is based off of white supremacist norms

THORBURN representative of the WORKERS PARTY, USA 2k4

Michael-; “US Imperialism, Hands Off Latin America;” a Chicago-area meeting organized by the Peace Agenda Forum on October 21, 2004; published online-November 9; <http://www.anti-imperialist.org/Hands-Off-Latin-America_11-9-04.htm>

Economic Basis

Of course, behind all this military intervention are the economic interests of the U

AND

and imperialism - against the Republicans and Democrats. (to be continued).

The affirmative rhetorical silence on whiteness is an active stance that allows white privilege to thrive by masking its existence and treating is as an assumed norm.

DR. CRENSHAW Prof of Speech Comm @ Univ. Ala. 1997

Carrie-PhD. USC; former director of debate @ Univ. of Ala.; WESTERN JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION

This analysis of Helms’ opening argument illustrates how the ideology of white privilege operates through

AND

of whiteness like Helms’ protect material white privilege because they mask its existence.

Try or Die – Isolation of racially oppressed groups leads to the TERMINATION OF HUMANITY.

Marable Director of the Institute for Research in African American Studies 1984

Manning-Professor of History @ Columbia University; *“Speaking Truth to Power:* *Essays on Race, Resistance and Radicalism*; p. 198-199.

Black Americans also comprehend that peace is not the absence of conflict. As long

AND

the electoral mainstream, the results may be the termination of humanity itself.

IT’S THE ALTERNATIVE AT ALL COSTS/BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY

SEEING as citizens of the undiscovered country is an invitation to another better world, memory out of repetition is making life out of death and it is possible to work through the repetitions, work through the TRAUMA of the original accumulation and even if there is a PRICE to be paid for such knowing, WHAT OF IT? We have an entire world to win and NOTHING to lose

Farley, ’10 [2010, James Campbell Farley is a Matthews Distinguished Professor of Jurisprudence Albany Law School, Anthony Paul Farley, “SHATTERED: Afterword for Defining Race, A Joint Symposium of The Albany Law Review and the Albany Journal of Science and Technology”; Albany Law Review,, Vo. 72:1053]

We are citizens of the undiscovered country. It is a country we must leave

AND

, nothing to lose but scattered leaves, and it is only November.

## Advantage CP

The United States Federal Government should fully fund a program to cover 4.8

AND

State of California should implement fuel standards and invest in cellulosic ethanol technology.

Solves warming, only costs $2 billion, and avoids all solvency deficits associated with traditional ocean albedo modifications.

Morgan, ’11 [10/8/11, John, PhD in physical chemistry, runs R&D programmes at a Sydney startup company, research experience in chemical engineering in the US and at the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Australia's national science agency, “Low intensity geoengineering – microbubbles and microspheres,” <http://bravenewclimate.com/2011/10/08/low-intensity-geoengineering-microbubbles-and-microspheres/>]

The appeal of this technique comes from the fact that you only need very small

AND

per square metre. That’s some serious power. Light scattering from small sp

herical particles is calculated using Mie theory, a fairly horrendous piece of mathematical machinery

AND

a powerful engineered response to climate change, if we can deploy them.

TBA solves – it allows cooperation that leads to private investment in Mexico, increased production, and broader reforms

Brown and Meacham 6-5

Neil Brown and Carl Meacham, Brown is non-resident fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States. Meacham is director of the Americas Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, June 6, 2013, “Time for US-Mexico Transboundary Agreement”, <http://thehill.com/opinion/op-ed/303739-time-for-us-mexico-transboundary-agreement>.

The United States-Mexico Transboundary Agreement (TBA) would enable cooperation between our

AND

partners. That is good for Mexico and for the U.S.

Investment in cellulosic ethanol solves ag

Zhang et al ’10 [January-March 2010. Yimin Zhang1, Satish Joshi2 and Heather L MacLean1--1 Department of Civil Engineering, University of Toronto, 2 Department of Agricultural, Food and Resource Economics, Michigan State University, 3 Department of Chemical Engineering and Applied Chemistry and School of Public Policy and Governance, “Can ethanol alone meet California's low carbon fuel standard? An evaluation of feedstock and conversion alternatives.” http://m.iopscience.iop.org/1748-9326/5/1/014002?rel=sem&relno=2]

The feasibility of meeting California's low carbon fuel standard (LCFS) using ethanol from

AND

and need to be refined based on commercial scale production data when available.

## 1NC – Mexico

Mexico’s economy is resilient – irreversible trends

Economist, 2012 (The Economist, “From darkness, dawn,” 11/24/12, http://www.economist.com/news/special-report/21566773-after-years-underachievement-and-rising-violence-mexico-last-beginning)

THE APOCALYPSE WAS on its way, and it would begin in Mexico. Where

AND

others may turn out to be as reliable as a misread Mayan calendar.

Zero risk of Mexican collapse---best predictive models of state failure agree

Couch, 2012 (Neil, Brigadier, British Army, July 2012, “Mexico in Danger of Rapid Collapse’: Reality or Exaggeration?,” http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/rcds/publications/seaford-house-papers/2012-seaford-house-papers/SHP-2012-Couch.pdf)

A ‘collapsed’ state, however, as postulated in the Pentagon JOE paper,

AND

law.23 Neither the violence nor the corruption led to state failure.

They don’t access their Lohman evidence—it’s in the context of bringing EVERYONE home

Lohman ‘13 [June 2013, Walter, MA in Foreign Affairs at UVA, “Honoring America’s Superpower Responsibilities,”[http://www.heritage.org/research/lecture/2013/06/honoring-americas-superpower-responsibilities]](http://www.heritage.org/research/lecture/2013/06/honoring-americas-superpower-responsibilities%5d)

The problem is that, if you deprive the U.S. military of

AND

it. You need Marines in Okinawa. You need forces in Guam.

In this day and age, if having troops in Europe was all about defending

AND

flown seven hours to a top-rate American military hospital in Germany.

Drug cartels are key to the Mexican economy –

Lange, 10 – Washington Correspondent for Reuters, citing US officials in Mexico; additional reporting by Lizbeth Diaz in Tijuana (Jason, “From spas to banks, Mexico economy rides on drugs,” Reuters, 22 January 2010, http://www.reuters.com/article/2010/01/22/us-drugs-mexico-economy-idUSTRE60L0X120100122)//BI

Mexican cartels, which control most of the cocaine and methamphetamine smuggled into the United

AND

through 2008, with gangs now involved in most sectors of the economy.

No chance of terror attack---too tough to execute

John Mueller and Mark G. Stewart 12, Senior Research Scientist at the Mershon Center for International Security Studies and Adjunct Professor in the Department of Political Science, both at Ohio State University, and Senior Fellow at the Cato Institute AND Australian Research Council Professorial Fellow and Professor and Director at the Centre for Infrastructure Performance and Reliability at the University of Newcastle, "The Terrorism Delusion," Summer, International Security, Vol. 37, No. 1, politicalscience.osu.edu/faculty/jmueller//absisfin.pdf

In 2009, the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

AND

took a tram going the wrong way and dynamited a mosque instead.15

## 1NC – Agriculture

Impact empirically denied—their author

Wise ‘12 [2012, Timothy, Policy Research Director, Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University, “US corn ethanol fuels food crisis in developing countries,” [http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2012/10/201210993632838545.html]](http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2012/10/201210993632838545.html%5d)

This is the third food price spike in the last five years, and this time the finger is being pointed squarely at biofuels. More specifically, the loss of a quarter or more of the projected US corn harvest has prompted urgent calls for reform in that country's corn ethanol programme.

Domestically, livestock producers dependent on corn for feed have led demands for change in the US Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS), which mandates that a rising volume of fuel come from renewable sources. Up to now that has been overwhelmingly corn-based ethanol. In November, the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) will rule on a request for a waiver of the RFS mandate to reduce pressures on US corn supplies.

But US livestock producers aren't the only ones affected by shortages and high prices. The most devastating impact is on the poor in developing countries, who often use more than half their incomes to buy food. It also hurts low-income developing countries dependent on corn imports.

So many alt causes—their evidence

Runge and Senauer ‘7 [May/June 2007, Professor of Applied Economics at U Minn, Professor of Applied Economics at U Minn, C. Ford, Distinguished McKnight University Professor of Applied Economics and Law and Director of the Center for International Food and Agricultural Policy at the University of Minnesota; Benjamin, Professor of Applied Economics and Co-director of the Food Industry Center at the University of Minnesota, ‘How Biofuels could starve the poor,’ Foreign Affairs, [http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070501faessay86305/c-ford-runge-benjamin-senauer/how-biofuels-could-starve-the-poor.html]](http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070501faessay86305/c-ford-runge-benjamin-senauer/how-biofuels-could-starve-the-poor.html%5d)

The future can be brighter if the right steps are taken now. Limiting U

AND

cellulose into ethanol. That is a promising step in the right direction.

No risk of resource wars---historical evidence all concludes neg---cooperation is way more likely and solves

Allouche 11 [January 2011, Jeremy, Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex. "The sustainability and resilience of global water and food systems: Political analysis of the interplay between security, resource scarcity, political systems and global trade" Food Policy Volume 36, Supplement 1, Pages S3-S8]

Water/food resources, war and conflict

The question of resource scarcity has led to many debates on whether scarcity (whether

AND

Barnett and Adger, 2007] and [Kevane and Gray, 2008]).

No impact to resource wars – decline will spur cooperation, not war

Bennett and Nordstrom, 2K – department of political science at Penn State   
(D Scott and Timothy, The Journal of Conflict Resolution, 44:1, “Foreign policy substitutability and internal economic problems in enduring rivalries”, ProQuest, WEA)

Conflict settlement is also a distinct route to dealing with internal problems that leaders in

AND

of Soviet Socialist Republics could no longer compete economically with the United States.

## 1NC – Warming

No impact – empirics

Willis, et. al, ‘10 [Kathy J. Willis, Keith D. Bennett, Shonil A. Bhagwat & H. John B. Birks (2010): 4 °C and beyond: what did this mean for biodiversity in the past?, Systematics and Biodiversity, 8:1, 3-9, <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/14772000903495833>

The most recent climate models and fossil evidence for the early Eocene Climatic Optimum (

AND

subtle changes in plant–animal interactions (Harrington & Jaramillo, 2007).]

Turn – increased carbon emissions is key to check high altitude water vapor, which outweighs – prefer our evidence – their authors falsify data and their models don’t evaluate water vapor

Andrews, ’10 [January 29, 2010, Michael Andrews, “Dropping Water Vapor Levels are Naturally Negating Carbon's Warming Effects”, http://www.dailytech.com/Dropping+Water+Vapor+Levels+are+Naturally+Negating+Carbons+Warming+Effects+/article17553.htm

\*\*\*Note – he is citing a peer-reviewed study by Susan Solomon , Karen H. Rosenlof and Robert W. Portmann, John S. Daniel, Sean M. Davis, Todd J. Sanford –research scientists for the [National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_Oceanic_and_Atmospheric_Administration), Gian-Kasper Plattner – works at Climate and Environmental Physics, Physics Institute, University of Bern, Sidlerstrasse 5, 3012 Bern, Switzerland

Recently there has been a rash of incidents in which climate alarmists have been embarrassingly

AND

of the model based research used to predict warming is likely badly flawed.

CO2 is key to avert a global agricultural crisis and collapse of the biosphere resulting from global species extinction – outweighs the uncertain effects of warming

Idso, et. al, ’02 [Sherwood PhD and fmr research physicist for the Dept of Ag, Keith PhD Botany, Craig PhD Geography, “Feeding Humanity to Help Save Natural Ecosystems: The Role of the Rising Atmospheric CO2 Concentration”, CO2 Science, Volume 5, Number 36: 4 September 2002

How much land can ten billion people spare for nature? This provocative question was

AND

life, Homo sapiens, is on course to completely annihilaFeedbacks are net negative

Spencer, ’08 [2008, Roy, climatologist and a Principal Research Scientist for the University of Alabama in Huntsville, as well as the U.S. Science Team Leader for the Advanced Microwave Scanning Radiometer on NASA’s Aqua satellite, Satellite and Climate Model Evidence Against Substantial Manmade Climate Change (supercedes “Has the Climate Sensitivity Holy Grail Been Found?”) http://www.drroyspencer.com/research-articles/satellite-and-climate-model-evidence/]

What I have presented here is, as far as I know, the most

AND

to predict too much global warming in response to anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions.

te fully two-thirds of the ten million or so other species with which

AND

Any policies that stand in the way of that objective are truly obscene.

Negaive Feedbacks

Singer ‘11, PhD physics – Princeton University and professor of environmental science – UVA, consultant – NASA, GAO, DOE, NASA, Carter, PhD paleontology – University of Cambridge, adjunct research professor – Marine Geophysical Laboratory @ James Cook University, and Idso, PhD Geography – ASU, S. Fred, Robert M. and Craig, “Climate Change Reconsidered,” 2011 Interim Report of the Nongovernmental Panel on Climate Change)

All else being equal, their conclusion might be correct. However, ―all

AND

induced by the increases or decreases in the atmosphere‘s CO2 concentration.

# Race K

## 2NC Impact O/V

You should view the impact debate from the lens of the dispossessed—conventional moral theory operates colorblindly—we must value the interests of minorities equally, before we make assessments on moral frameworks

Mills Associate Prof of Philosophy @ U Illinois, Chicago 1997

Charles-; The Racial Contract

The Racial Contract has always been recognized by nonwhites as the real determinant of (

AND

, part of the population covered by the moral operator, or not.

## 2NC AT Framework

**Mainstream social science is structured by the entrenched, white-supremacists system which ignores the issue of race—you should prefer our impact arguments**

Shaw, ’04 [Katharine, Associate Professor of Urban Studies at Ohio State Using Feminist Critical Policy Analysis in the Realm of Higher Education: The Case of Welfare Reform as Gendered Educational Policy Source: The Journal of Higher Education, Vol. 75, No. 1, Special Issue: Questions of Research and Methodology, (Jan. - Feb., 2004), pp. 56-79]

The methods and theoretical frameworks that dominate current policy analysis have been developed and implemented

AND

tied to prevailing relations of power" (1997a, p. 3).

It’s preferable—simulation is an academically bankrupt process and minimizes the agency of debaters—focusing on the scholarship we produce is key to better public deliberation

Mitchell and Suzuki, ‘04 [August, Gordon R. Univ of Pitt & Takeshi- ; Tsuda College in Tokyo “Beyond the Daily Me: Argumentation In an Age of Enclave Deliberation” ; Paper presented at the 2nd Tokyo Conference on Argumentation August 2-5; http://www.pitt.edu/~gordonm/JPubs/MitchellSuzuki3.rtf]

However, the political efficacy of competitive debating as a remedy for group polarization

AND

their ability to use argumentation skills to impact wider spheres of public deliberation.

## 2NC AT Utilitarianism

Group the util debate

a) Trump Capacity—Hold minority interests as a trump over utility concerns—egalitarianism is impossible because decisionmakers are not neutral—if we win a link it proves the aff isn’t utilitarian—blanket equality ignores racial difference and perpetuates colorblindness

Byrnes, ’99 [Erin E. Byrnes, Arizona Law Review, Summer, 1999, 41 Ariz. L. Rev. 535]

A functionalist critique of utilitarianism could also be employed in this context to advocate the

AND

competition with societal goals, individual rights will be annihilated every time. 296

b) Rights vs. Duties—utilitarianism prevents an understanding of a right as a positive obligation—this locks in white privelege

Byrnes, ’99 [Erin E. Byrnes, Arizona Law Review, Summer, 1999, 41 Ariz. L. Rev. 535]

Utilitarianism conceives of rights as being cognizable only when they are legally recognized. [236](http://www.lexis.com/research/retrieve?_m=fdfc372535b1591e66a5c7fa67382eb8&csvc=le&cform=byCitation&_fmtstr=FULL&docnum=1&_startdoc=1&wchp=dGLbVzV-zSkAz&_md5=d1b4b9252176f702e06e3482411531fb" \l "n236" \t "_self)

AND

converge with legal rights. [250](http://www.lexis.com/research/retrieve?_m=fdfc372535b1591e66a5c7fa67382eb8&csvc=le&cform=byCitation&_fmtstr=FULL&docnum=1&_startdoc=1&wchp=dGLbVzV-zSkAz&_md5=d1b4b9252176f702e06e3482411531fb" \l "n250" \t "_self) This may not necessarily be the case.

## 2NC AT Reform USFG

The United States remains institutionally racist—the house has been remodeled but never been taken down—seemingly race neutral policies mask the way racism has imbedded itself

Feagin 2k President of the American Sociological Association

Joe-Prof of Sociology, Univ. of Fla. Gainesville; “RACIST AMERICA: Roots, Current Realities and Future Reparations”; 235-236.

The liberal wing of the white elite has an inordinate fondness for setting up commissions

AND

unite for their own survival and periodically, for large-scale protest.

Their focus on foreign wars trades off with a focus on the wars on our streets

Rodriguez ‘8

Dylan Rodriguez 2008 [Assistant Professor at University of California Riverside, Abolition Now! p.93-100]

We are collectively witnessing, surviving, and working in a time of unprecedented state

AND

, every desperate act, and every attack aborted or drowned in blood.”

Their epistemology is bad – it’s disconnected objective narration – advocating for the federal government without interrogation of its history and a personal connection is the episteomology of whiteness

Stone-Mediatore ’10 [2010, Shari-; “Epistemologies of Discomfort: What Military-Family Anti-War Activists Can Teach Us About Knowledge of Violence”; Studies in Social Justice Volume 4, Issue 1, 25-45,; http://phaenex.uwindsor.ca/ojs/leddy/index.php/SSJ/article/view/2851/2371/]

For several decades now, feminist theorists have criticized modern epistemic norms, revealing male

AND

my proposal, commenting that such people are “not academically-oriented.”

The rhetoric of pluralist reform helps protect and maintain stability for black suffering that underwrites the foundation of the US—their legislative antics help civil society maintain legitimacy at the expense of Indians and Blacks

Status quo intellectual protocol’s ignore the way ontology doesn’t permit us from understanding the being of the black man—ideas of civic participation is little more than a passionate dream that narrows the distance between the protester and the police—the fixation on specific unique experience of a myriad identities deals with conflicts within America and hides the suffering that underwrites the antagonism of America—their antics help civil society recuperate and maintain stability

Wilderson, ’10 [2010, Frank B. Wilderson is an Associate Professor of African-American Studies at UC Irvine and has a Ph.D. from UC Berkeley, “Red, White & Black: Cinema and the Structure of U.S. Antagonisms,”]

The difficulty of writing a book which seeks to uncover Red, Black, and

AND

. But this stability is a state of emergency for Indians and Blacks.

## 2NC Drug War Links

Their call for ending drug cartels is MILITARISTIC INTETEVENTION

Despite trying to downplay the US security agenda in the region Obama has been criticized

AND

to the region families still wait for JUSTICE and COMPENSATION for the KILLINGS.

MAIN writer for the Americas’ blog @ CEPR 2k13

Alex Main, Writer for the americas blog at CEPR - Obama and the Militarization of the “Drug War” in Mexico and Central America - 09 May 2013 12:56- Online- <http://www.eurasiareview.com/24062013-ecuador-or-another-country-should-grant-asylum-to-snowden-cepr-co-director-says%E2%80%8F/>

During his trip last week to Mexico and Costa Rica, President Obama sought to

AND

continue to wait for some form of justice and compensation for the killings.

## 2NC Terrorism Link

Their representations of the savage terrorist and the “axis of evil” trying to acquire the bomb are reminiscent of the racist civilizational distinctions used throughout history to justify atrocity.

Sharp, ‘7 [2007, Patrick B. Sharp, Chair, Department

AND

Savage Perils: Racial Frontiers and Nuclear Apocalypse in American Culture” pdf]

On 29 January 2002, President George W. Bush gave the first post-

AND

racist society that was built on the notion of civilized progress replacing savagery.

## 2NC Asia Link

Western conceptions of Asian international relations are filtered from Eurocentric conceptions of the nation state

KANGAssc Prof of Government @ Dartmouth College 2K3

David-Also Adjunct Professor @ the Tuck School of Business; *Getting Asia Wrong*: *The Need for New Analytical Frameworks*; INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, Vol. 27, No.4, Spring; pp. 57-85.

Most international relations theory is inductively derived from the European experience of the past four

AND

against rising powers such as China. Rather they seem to be bandwagoning.

## 2NC Nuclear War Link

This specifically shapes the way you view their impact argument

a. Nuclear extinction is a Eurocentric myth—large parts of the world would be safe

Martin, ‘82

[Brian Martin, “Critique of nuclear extinction”, Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 19, No. 4, 1982, pp. 287-300. <http://www.bmartin.cc/pubs/82jpr.html>, SM]

(g) White, western orientation. Most of the continuing large-

AND

and struggles for justice, equality and freedom from exploitation in poor countries.

## 2NC China Link

Their authors presume and utilize western identities to describe China—that makes conflict inevitable

Pan, ‘04[Chengxin, PhD Poli. Sci. and Int’l Relations @ Australian Nat’l U, “The "China Threat" in American Self-Imagination: The Discursive Construction of Other as Power Politics,” in *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political*, Vol. 29]

Having examined how the "China threat" literature is enabled by and serves the

AND

character, China would now automatically constitute a threat to the United States.

## 2NC Warming Link

The 1AC’s discourse that “we’re past the tipping point” destroys motivation to undercut climate change and change current patterns of consumption

Skrimshire, ’08 [2008, Stefan Skrimshire is a PhD, Post-doc @ Manchester, “What are we Waiting For? Apocalyptic Narrative Beyond Visions of Extinction,” http://www.arts.manchester.ac.uk/lti/publications/fileuploadmax10mb,150895,en.pdf]

Theology, environmental ethics, political philosophy—each discourse in its own way must

AND

a means of living and dying, and thus an ethics after all.

That guarantees racial injustice—nonstructural solutions to climate change that don’t address our consumption patterns lock in racial hierarchies and link turns their Katrina impact

Mandell ‘8 [4/1/08, Bekah Mandell is an A.B. from Vassar College; J.D., Boston College Law School; Director of the Champlain Valley Office of Economic Opportunity Fair Housing Project; Father Robert Drinan Family Fund Public Interest Fellow. “Racial Reification and Global Warming: A Truly Inconvenient Truth,” http://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1046&context=twlj]

 [\*297]  Fear of eroding the hierarchies that define race explains why politicians

AND

arise to threaten the predominance of the traditionalist, capitalist ruling class." n52

Climate change is not anthropocentric and isn’t just the extinction of humanity—climate change is a product of white culture and means the extinction of minorities—their neutral representations of climate make warming inevitable

Wynter, ‘07 [2007, Sylvia, Professor Emeritus in Spanish and Romance Languages at Stanford Univeristy, “The Human being as noun? Or being human as praxis? Towards the Autopoietic turn/overturn: A Manifesto,” otl2.wikispaces.com/file/view/The+Autopoetic+Turn.pdf]

For if, as Time magazine reported in January 2007 (Epigraph 2), a

AND

our present "economic and social order" is itself the empirical actualization.